§498.218

- (g) The ALJ will permit the parties to introduce rebuttal witnesses and evidence as to those issues raised in the parties' case-in-chief.
- (h) All documents and other evidence offered or taken for the record will be open to examination by all parties, unless otherwise ordered by the ALJ for good cause.

[61 FR 65471, Dec. 13, 1996]

§ 498.218 The record.

- (a) The hearing shall be recorded and transcribed. Transcripts may be obtained following the hearing from the AL₄J.
- (b) The transcript of testimony, exhibits and other evidence admitted at the hearing, and all papers and requests filed in the proceeding constitute the record for the decision by the ALJ.
- (c) The record may be inspected and copied (upon payment of a reasonable fee) by any person, unless otherwise ordered by the ALJ for good cause.

[61 FR 65471, Dec. 13, 1996]

§498.219 Post-hearing briefs.

- (a) Any party may file a post-hearing brief.
- (b) The ALJ may require the parties to file post-hearing briefs and may permit the parties to file reply briefs.
- (c) The ALJ will fix the time for filing briefs, which is not to exceed 60 days from the date the parties receive the transcript of the hearing or, if applicable, the stipulated record.
- (d) The parties' briefs may be accompanied by proposed findings of fact and conclusions of law.

 $[61\;\mathrm{FR}\;65471,\,\mathrm{Dec.}\;13,\,1996]$

§ 498.220 Initial decision.

- (a) The ALJ will issue an initial decision, based only on the record, which will contain findings of fact and conclusions of law.
- (b) The ALJ may affirm, deny, increase, or reduce the penalties or assessments proposed by the Inspector General
- (c) The ALJ will issue the initial decision to all parties within 60 days after the time for submission of posthearing briefs or reply briefs, if permitted, has expired. The decision will

be accompanied by a statement describing the right of any party to file a notice of appeal with the DAB and instructions for how to file such appeal. If the ALJ cannot issue an initial decision within the 60 days, the ALJ will notify the parties of the reason for the delay and will set a new deadline.

(d) Unless an appeal or request for extension pursuant to §498.221(a) is filed with the DAB, the initial decision of the ALJ becomes final and binding on the parties 30 days after the ALJ serves the parties with a copy of the decision. If service is by mail, the date of service will be deemed to be five days from the date of mailing.

[61 FR 65472, Dec. 13, 1996]

§ 498.221 Appeal to DAB.

- (a) Any party may appeal the decision of the ALJ to the DAB by filing a notice of appeal with the DAB within 30 days of the date of service of the initial decision. The DAB may extend the initial 30-day period for a period of time not to exceed 30 days if a party files with the DAB a request for an extension within the initial 30-day period and shows good cause.
- (b) If a party files a timely notice of appeal with the DAB, the ALJ will forward the record of the proceeding to the DAB.
- (c) A notice of appeal will be accompanied by a written brief specifying exceptions to the initial decision and reasons supporting the exceptions, and identifying which finding of fact and conclusions of law the party is taking exception to. Any party may file a brief in opposition to exceptions, which may raise any relevant issue not addressed in the exceptions, within 30 days of receiving the notice of appeal and accompanying brief. The DAB may permit the parties to file reply briefs.
- (d) There is no right to appear personally before the DAB, or to appeal to the DAB any interlocutory ruling by the ALJ.
- (e) No party or person (except employees of the DAB) will communicate in any way with members of the DAB on any matter at issue in a case, unless on notice and opportunity for all parties to participate. This provision does not prohibit a person or party from inquiring about the status of a case or